## Farm Service Agency Disaster Assistance Programs at a Glance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaster Programs</th>
<th>Blizzard</th>
<th>Fire</th>
<th>Hurricane/Typhoon</th>
<th>Excessive Moisture/Flood</th>
<th>Excessive Winds/Tornado</th>
<th>Drought</th>
<th>Hall</th>
<th>Volcanic Eruption/Emissions</th>
<th>Freeze</th>
<th>Earthquake</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Conservation Program (ECP)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Forest Restoration Program (EFRP)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees and Farm-Raised Fish Program (ELAP)</td>
<td>Yes, except on federally managed land</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No, except for water transportation</td>
<td>Yes, but only for grazing losses</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Loan Program (EM)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock Forage Disaster Program (LFP)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes, except when associated with anthrax</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree Assistance Program (TAP)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Emergency Conservation Program (ECP)**: Provides funding to rehabilitate farmland damaged by wind erosion, floods, hurricanes or other natural disasters, and for carrying out emergency water conservation measures during periods of severe drought.
- **Emergency Forest Restoration Program (EFRP)**: Provides payments to eligible owners of rural nonindustrial private forest land to carry out emergency measures to restore forest health on land damaged by natural disaster events, such as floods, hurricanes, or other natural disasters.
- **Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees and Farm-Raised Fish Program (ELAP)**: Provides payments to eligible producers of livestock, honeybees and farm-raised fish to help compensate for losses due to disease (including cattle tick fever), adverse weather or other conditions, such as blizzards and wildfires.
- **Emergency Loan Program (EM)**: Provides EM loans to help producers recover from production and physical losses due to drought, flooding, other natural disasters or quarantine.
- **Livestock Forage Disaster Program (LFP)**: Provides compensation for grazing losses for covered livestock on land that is native or improved pastureland with permanent vegetative cover or certain crops planted specifically for grazing. The grazing losses must be due to a qualifying drought condition or fire on federally managed land during the normal grazing period for the county.
- **Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP)**: Provides benefits to livestock owners and some contract growers for livestock deaths in excess of normal mortality that are the direct result of an eligible adverse weather event. In addition, LIP covers losses caused by animals reintroduced into the wild by the federal government or protected by federal law.
- **Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP)**: Provides financial assistance for noninsurable crop losses due to drought, flood, hurricane or other natural disasters.
- **Tree Assistance Program (TAP)**: Provides financial assistance to qualifying orchardists and nursery tree growers to replant or, where applicable, rehabilitate eligible trees, bushes and vines lost by natural disasters. A qualifying mortality loss in excess of 15 percent (in excess of normal mortality) must be sustained to trigger assistance.
Other natural disasters that may apply to some of these programs (not all perils are eligible loss conditions for all programs) include:

- Explosion;
- High water;
- Landslide;
- Mudslide;
- Severe snowstorm;
- Storm, including ice storms;
- Tidal wave;
- Wind-driven water;
- Insect infestation;
- Plant disease;
- Lightning; and
- Other natural phenomena.

Some man-made conditions qualify for disaster assistance, as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaster Programs</th>
<th>Pesticide Contamination</th>
<th>Nuclear Radiation/Fallout</th>
<th>Toxic Substances Other Than Pesticides</th>
<th>Chemical Residue Other Than Pesticides</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dairy Indemnity Payment Program (DIPP)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dairy Indemnity Payment Program (DIPP) – provides compensation to dairy producers when a public regulatory agency directs them to remove their raw milk from the commercial market because it has been contaminated by pesticides, nuclear radiation or fallout, or toxic substances and chemical residues other than pesticides.

For more information on the FSA disaster programs, visit your local FSA county office or service center, or visit online at www.fsa.usda.gov/programs-and-services/disaster-assistance-program/index. To find your local FSA county office, visit http://offices.usda.gov.

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, gender identity (including gender expression), sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA’s TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at http://www.ascr.usda.gov/complaint_filing_cust.html and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by:

1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410;

2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or

3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.